

# Management Information Systems

Managing the Digital Firm

THIRTEENTH EDITION

Kenneth C. Laudon • Jane P. Laudon



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MANAGING THE DIGITAL FIRM

THIRTEENTH EDITION

**GLOBAL EDITION** 

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**Kenneth C. Laudon** is a Professor of Information Systems at New York University's Stern School of Business. He holds a B.A. in Economics from Stanford and a Ph.D. from Columbia University. He has authored twelve books dealing with electronic commerce, information systems, organizations, and society. Professor Laudon has also written over forty articles concerned with the social, organizational, and management impacts of information systems, privacy, ethics, and multimedia technology.

Professor Laudon's current research is on the planning and management of large-scale information systems and multimedia information technology. He has received grants from the National Science Foundation to study the evolution of national information systems at the Social Security Administration, the IRS, and the FBI. Ken's research focuses on enterprise system implementation, computer-related organizational and occupational changes in large organizations, changes in management ideology, changes in public policy, and understanding productivity change in the knowledge sector.

Ken Laudon has testified as an expert before the United States Congress. He has been a researcher and consultant to the Office of Technology Assessment (United States Congress), Department of Homeland Security, and to the Office of the President, several executive branch agencies, and Congressional Committees. Professor Laudon also acts as an in-house educator for several consulting firms and as a consultant on systems planning and strategy to several Fortune 500 firms.

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**Jane Price Laudon** is a management consultant in the information systems area and the author of seven books. Her special interests include systems analysis, data management, MIS auditing, software evaluation, and teaching business professionals how to design and use information systems.

Jane received her Ph.D. from Columbia University, her M.A. from Harvard University, and her B.A. from Barnard College. She has taught at Columbia University and the New York University Graduate School of Business. She maintains a lifelong interest in Oriental languages and civilizations.

The Laudons have two daughters, Erica and Elisabeth, to whom this book is dedicated.

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Hasbro Develops a Global Systems Strategy

CombineNet ASAP Helps Primark Manage Its Global Supply Chain

Sherwin-Williams Paints the World

# Preface

We wrote this book for business school students who wanted an in-depth look at how today's business firms use information technologies and systems to achieve corporate objectives. Information systems are one of the major tools available to business managers for achieving operational excellence, developing new products and services, improving decision making, and achieving competitive advantage. Students will find here the most up-to-date and comprehensive overview of information systems used by business firms today.

When interviewing potential employees, business firms often look for new hires who know how to use information systems and technologies for achieving bottom-line business results. Regardless of whether you are an accounting, finance, management, operations management, marketing, or information systems major, the knowledge and information you find in this book will be valuable throughout your business career.

# WHAT'S NEW IN THIS EDITION

#### **CURRENCY**

The 13th edition features many new opening, closing, and Interactive Session cases. The text, figures, tables, and cases have been updated through November 2012 with the latest sources from industry and MIS research.

#### **NEW FEATURES**

- Chapter-opening cases have been expanded and new case study questions have been added.
- More online cases: MIS Classic Cases, consisting of five outstanding cases from previous editions on companies such as Kmart or Blockbuster/Netflix, will be available on the book's Web site. In addition, some of the chapterending cases from the previous edition (MIS12e) will be available online.
- New Video Cases collection: 30 video cases (2 per chapter) and additional instructional videos covering key concepts and experiences in the MIS world.
- Learning Tracks: over 40 Learning Tracks are for additional coverage of selected topics.

#### **NEW TOPICS**

- **Social Business:** Extensive coverage of social business, introduced in Chapter 2 and discussed in throughout the text. Detailed discussions of enterprise (internal corporate) social networking as well as social networking in e-commerce.
- Big Data: Chapter 6 on Databases and Information Management rewritten to provide in-depth coverage of Big Data and new data management

- technologies, including Hadoop, in-memory computing, non-relational databases, and analytic platforms.
- Cloud Computing: Expanded and updated coverage of cloud computing in Chapter 5 (IT Infrastructure), with more detail on types of cloud services, private and public clouds, hybrid clouds, managing cloud services, and a new chapter-ending case on Amazon's cloud services. Cloud computing also covered in Chapter 6 (databases in the cloud); Chapter 8 (cloud security); Chapter 9 (cloud-based CRM); and Chapter 13 (cloud-based systems development and component-based development).
- Ethical and Social issues: expanded and updated coverage in Chapter 4 (Ethical and Social Issues) of the social and ethical issues that surround the rapid expansion of the mobile platform, including privacy, patent and copyright, behavioral and smartphone tracking, data quality, due process, and quality of life.
- Social graph
- · Social marketing
- · Social search
- Social CRM
- Consumerization of IT and BYOD
- Mobile device management
- Mobile application development
- Responsive Web design
- Cyberlockers
- Expanded coverage of business analytics
- Machine learning
- Windows 8, Android, iOS, and Chrome operating systems
- Apps
- HTML5
- IPv6
- Microblogging
- Multitouch interface
- Siri
- Software-defined networking
- Tablet computers
- 3-D printing

# WHAT'S NEW IN MIS

Plenty. In fact, there's a whole new world of doing business using new technologies for managing and organizing. What makes the MIS field the most exciting area of study in schools of business is the continuous change in technology, management, and business processes. (Chapter 1 describes these changes in more detail.)

A continuing stream of information technology innovations is transforming the traditional business world. Examples include the emergence of cloud computing, the growth of a mobile digital business platform based on smartphones, tablets, and ultrabooks, and not least, the use of social networks by managers to achieve business objectives. Most of these changes have occurred in the last few years. These innovations are enabling entrepreneurs and innovative traditional firms to create new products and services, develop new business models,

and transform the day-to-day conduct of business. In the process, some old businesses, even industries, are being destroyed while new businesses are springing up.

For instance, the rapid growth of online content stores such as iTunes and Amazon, based on cloud storage services—driven by millions of consumers who prefer smartphones and tablet computers as the center of their media world—has forever changed the older business models of distributing music, television, and movies on physical discs, such as CDs and DVDs. Cloud-based content delivered on the Internet is beginning to challenge the dominance of cable television networks for the delivery of television shows.

E-commerce is growing rapidly again following a deep recession, generating over \$362 billion in revenues in 2012, and is estimated to grow to over \$542 billion in 2016. With nearly 122 million Americans accessing the Internet with their smartphones, mobile commerce in 2012 has grown to \$30 billion in a few years, and is growing by double digits each year. Amazon's revenues grew 41 percent in 2011, despite the recession, while offline retail grew by 5 percent. E-commerce is changing how firms design, produce and deliver their products and services. E-commerce has reinvented itself again, disrupting the traditional marketing and advertising industry and putting major media and content firms in jeopardy. Facebook and other social networking sites such as YouTube, Twitter, and Tumblr, and new graphical social sites such as Pinterest, exemplify the new face of e-commerce in the 21st Century. They sell services. When we think of e-commerce we tend to think of an online store selling physical products. While this iconic vision of e-commerce is still very powerful and the fastest growing form of retail sales in the U.S., growing up alongside is a whole new value stream based on selling services, not goods. It's a services model of e-commerce. Information systems and technologies are the foundation of this new services-based e-commerce.

Likewise, the management of business firms has changed: With new mobile smartphones, high-speed wireless Wi-Fi networks, and wireless laptop and tablet computers, remote salespeople on the road are only seconds away from their managers' questions and oversight. Managers on the move are in direct, continuous contact with their employees. The growth of enterprise-wide information systems with extraordinarily rich data means that managers no longer operate in a fog of confusion, but instead have online, nearly instant, access to the really important information they need for accurate and timely decisions. In addition to their public uses on the Web, private social networks, wikis and blogs are becoming important corporate tools for communication, collaboration, and information sharing.

# THE 13TH EDITION: THE COMPREHENSIVE SOLUTION FOR THE MIS CURRICULUM

Since its inception, this text has helped to define the MIS course around the globe. This edition continues to be authoritative, but is also more customizable, flexible, and geared to meeting the needs of different colleges, universities, and individual instructors. This book is now part of a complete learning package that includes the core text and an extensive offering of supplemental materials on the Web.

The core text consists of 15 chapters with hands-on projects covering essential topics in MIS. An important part of the core text is the Video Case Study

and Instructional Video package: 30 video case studies (2 per chapter) plus many instructional videos that illustrate business uses of information systems, explain new technologies, and explore concepts. Video cases are keyed to the topics of each chapter.

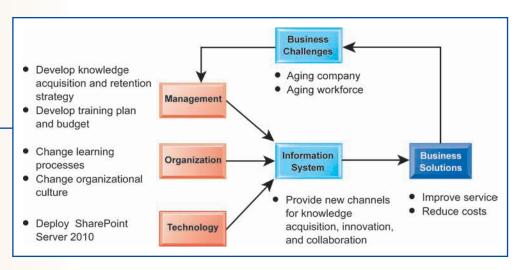
In addition, for students and instructors who want to go deeper into selected topics, there are over 40 online Learning Tracks that cover a variety of MIS topics in greater depth.

MyMISLab provides more in-depth coverage of chapter topics, career resources, additional case studies, supplementary chapter material, and data files for hands-on projects.

#### THE CORE TEXT

The core text provides an overview of fundamental MIS concepts using an integrated framework for describing and analyzing information systems. This framework shows information systems composed of management, organization, and technology elements and is reinforced in student projects and case studies.

A diagram accompanying each chapter-opening case graphically illustrates how management, organization, and technology elements work together to create an information system solution to the business challenges discussed in the case.



## Chapter Organization

Each chapter contains the following elements:

- A chapter-opening case describing a real-world organization to establish the theme and importance of the chapter
- A diagram analyzing the opening case in terms of the management, organization, and technology model used throughout the text
- A series of learning objectives
- Two Interactive Sessions with Case Study Questions
- A Learning Tracks section identifying supplementary material in MyMISLab
- A Review Summary section keyed to the learning objectives
- A list of key terms that students can use to review concepts
- Review questions for students to test their comprehension of chapter material
- Discussion questions raised by the broader themes of the chapter
- A series of Hands-on MIS Projects consisting of two Management Decision Problems, a hands-on application software project, and a project to develop Internet skills
- A pointer to the chapter's video cases
- A Collaboration and Teamwork project to develop teamwork and presentation skills, with options for using open source collaboration tools

 A chapter-ending case study for students to learn about how real business firms use information systems, and to apply chapter concepts

#### **KEY FEATURES**

We have enhanced the text to make it more interactive, leading-edge, and appealing to both students and instructors. The features and learning tools are described in the following sections.

# Business-Driven with Real-World Business Cases and Examples

The text helps students see the direct connection between information systems and business performance. It describes the main business objectives driving the use of information systems and technologies in corporations all over the world: operational excellence; new products and services; customer and supplier intimacy; improved decision making; competitive advantage; and survival. In-text examples and case studies show students how specific companies use information systems to achieve these objectives.

We use current examples from business and public organizations throughout the text to illustrate the important concepts in each chapter. The case studies describe companies or organizations that are familiar to students, such as Starbucks, Google, Groupon, Facebook, Amazon, L'Oréal, and Procter & Gamble.

#### Interactivity

There's no better way to learn about MIS than by doing MIS. We provide different kinds of hands-on projects where students can work with real-world business scenarios and data, and learn first hand what MIS is all about. These projects heighten student involvement in this exciting subject.

• Online Video Case Package. Students can watch short videos online, either in-class or at home or work, and then apply the concepts of the book to the analysis of the video. Every chapter contains at least two business video cases (30 videos in all) that explain how business firms and managers are using information systems, describe new management practices, and explore concepts discussed in the chapter. Each video case consists of a video about a real-world company, a background text case, and case study questions. These video cases enhance students' understanding of MIS topics and the relevance of MIS to the business world. In addition, there are many Instructional Videos that describe developments and concepts in MIS keyed to respective chapters.

• Interactive Sessions. Two short cases in each chapter have been redesigned as Interactive Sessions to be used in the classroom (or on Internet discussion boards) to stimulate student interest and active learning. Each case concludes with case study questions. The case study questions provide topics for class discussion, Internet discussion, or written assignments.

Each chapter contains two Interactive Sessions focused on management, organizations, or technology using realworld companies to illustrate chapter concepts and issues.

496 Part Four Building and Managing Systems

#### INTERACTIVE SESSION: ORGANIZATIONS

#### BURTON SNOWBOARDS SPEEDS AHEAD WITH NIMBLE BUSINESS PROCESSES

When we hear "snowboarding", we tend to think of snow-covered slopes, acrobatic jumps, and high-flying entertainment. We don't usually think of improving business process efficiency. But snowboarding is business for Burton Snowboards, an industry pioneer and market leader. Founded in 1977 by Jake Burton Carpenter and headquartered in Burlington, Vermont, Burton designs, manufactures, and markets equipment, clothing, and related accessories for snowboarders. Today, Burton is a global enterprise that serves customers in 27 countries and has offices in Japan, Austria, and throughout the United States

At its peak, Burton controlled over 40 percent of the U.S. snowboarding market, and it remains the market leader amidst a growing number of competitors. Now, as Burton continues to expand into a global company, it has a new set of problems: improving its systems for inventory, supply chain, purchasing, and customer service.

Stocking and managing inventory is a difficult problem for Burton, whose inventory changes dramatically depend on product line updates and the time of the year. Burton takes feedback from its

SAP Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) software. Rather than buying new software to solve IT problems, Burton decided that it would explore basic functionalities of SAP ERP software that it had not used yet. Often, Burton could resolve problems this way without adding new layers of complexity to its IT infrastructure, and the company gained proficiency with SAP enterprise software in the process. Burton aims for a standard, traditional version of software whenever possible, realizing that with more bells and whistles comes increased maintenance costs and steeper learning curves to understanding the software.

SAP analysts helped Burton identify the top five transactions that were the most critical to its business operations and that needed optimization from a systems standpoint. Burton had to identify unnecessarily complicated processes, backlogs, and design gaps in the flow of its business processes. For example, the available-to-promise process was taking hours to complete. (Available to promise, in response to customer order inquiries, reports on available quantities of a requested product and delivery due dates.) Burton wanted to

Case study questions encourage students to apply chapter concepts to real-world companies in class discussions, student presentations, or writing assignments.

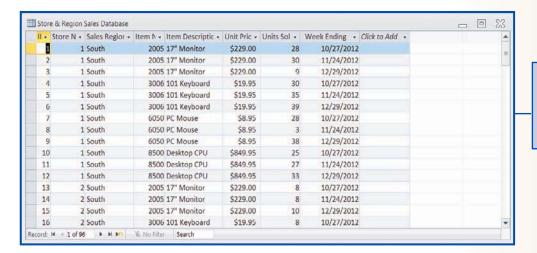
#### CASE STUDY QUESTIONS

- 1. Analyze Burton using the value chain and competitive forces models.
- 2. Why are the business processes described in this case such an important source of competitive advantage for Burton?
- 3. Explain exactly how these process improvements enhance Burton's operational performance and decision making.
- Hands-on MIS Projects. Every chapter concludes with a Hands-on MIS Projects section containing three types of projects: two Management Decision Problems, a hands-on application software exercise using Microsoft Excel, Access, or Web page and blog creation tools, and a project that develops Internet business skills. A Dirt Bikes USA running case in MyMISLab provides additional hands-on projects for each chapter.

#### Management Decision Problems

- 1. Dealerships for Subaru and other automobile manufacturers keep records of the mileage of cars they sell and service. Mileage data are used to remind customers of when they need to schedule service appointments, but they are used for other purposes as well. What kinds of decisions does this piece of data support at the local level and at the corporate level? What would happen if this piece of data were erroneous, for example, showing mileage of 130,000 instead of 30,000? How would it affect decisionmaking? Assess its business impact
- 2. Applebee's is the largest casual dining chain in the world, with over 1800 locations throughout the U.S. and also in 20 other countries. The menu features beef, chicken, and pork items, as well as burgers, pasta, and seafood. Applebee's CEO wants to make the restaurant more profitable by developing menus that are tastier and contain more items that customers want and are willing to pay for despite rising costs for gasoline and agricultural products. How might business intelligence help management implement this strategy? What pieces of data would Applebee's need to collect? What kinds of reports would be useful to help management make decisions on how to improve menus and profitability?

Two real-world business scenarios per chapter provide opportunities for students to apply chapter concepts and practice management decision making.



Students practice using software in real-world settings for achieving operational excellence and enhancing decision making.

# Improving Decision Making: Using Web Tools to Configure and Price an Automobile

Software skills: Internet-based software

Business skills: Researching product information and pricing

In this exercise, you will use software at car Web sites to find product information about a car of your choice and use that information to make an important purchase decision. You will also evaluate two of these sites as selling tools.

You are interested in purchasing a new Ford Escape (or some other car of your choice). Go to the Web site of CarsDirect (www.carsdirect.com) and begin your investigation. Locate the Ford Escape. Research the various Escape models, choose one you prefer in terms of price, features, and safety ratings. Locate and read at least two reviews. Surf the Web site of the manufacturer, in this case Ford (www.ford.com). Compare the information available on Ford's Web site with that of CarsDirect for the Ford Escape. Try to locate the lowest price for the car you want in a local dealer's inventory. Suggest improvements for CarsDirect.com and Ford.com.

Each chapter features a project to develop Internet skills for accessing information, conducting research, and performing online calculations and analysis.

• Collaboration and Teamwork Projects. Each chapter features a collaborative project that encourages students working in teams to use Google Sites, Google Docs, and other open-source collaboration tools. The first team project in Chapter 1 asks students to build a collaborative Google site.

#### Assessment and AACSB Assessment Guidelines

The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) is a not-for-profit corporation of educational institutions, corporations and other organizations that seeks to improve business education primarily by accrediting university business programs. As a part of its accreditation activities, the AACSB has developed an Assurance of Learning Program designed to ensure that schools do in fact teach students what they promise. Schools are required to state a clear mission, develop a coherent business program, identify student learning objectives, and then prove that students do in fact achieve the objectives.

We have attempted in this book to support AACSB efforts to encourage assessment-based education. On the Laudon Web site is a more inclusive and detailed assessment matrix that identifies the learning objectives of each chapter and points to all the available assessment tools for ensuring students in fact do achieve the learning objectives. Because each school is different and may have different missions and learning objectives, no single document can satisfy all situations. The authors will provide custom advice on how to use this text in their colleges with different missions and assessment needs. Please e-mail the authors or contact your local Pearson Education representative for contact information.

For more information on the AACSB Assurance of Learning Program, and how this text supports assessment-based learning, please visit the Web site for this book.

# Customization and Flexibility: New Learning Track Modules

Our Learning Tracks feature gives instructors the flexibility to provide in-depth coverage of the topics they choose. There are over 40 Learning Tracks available to instructors and students. A Learning Tracks section at the end of each chapter directs students to short essays or additional chapters in MyMISLab. This supplementary content takes students deeper into MIS topics, concepts and debates; reviews basic technology concepts in hardware, software, database design, telecommunications, and other areas; and provide additional handson software instruction. The 13th Edition includes new Learning Tracks on E-Commerce Payment Systems, LAN Topologies, and the Occupational and Career Outlook for Information Systems Majors 2012–2018.

#### **AUTHOR-CERTIFIED TEST BANK AND SUPPLEMENTS**

- Author-Certified Test Bank. The authors have worked closely with skilled test item writers to ensure that higher level cognitive skills are tested. The test bank includes multiple-choice questions on content, but also includes many questions that require analysis, synthesis, and evaluation skills.
- New Annotated Interactive PowerPoint Lecture Slides. The authors have prepared a comprehensive collection of over five hundred PowerPoint slides to be used in lectures. Ken Laudon uses many of these slides in his MIS classes and executive education presentations. Each of the slides is annotated with teaching suggestions for asking students questions, developing in-class lists that illustrate key concepts, and recommending other firms as examples in addition to those provided in the text. The annotations are like an Instructor's Manual built into the slides and make it easier to teach the course effectively.

#### STUDENT LEARNING-FOCUSED

Student learning objectives are organized around a set of study questions to focus student attention. Each chapter concludes with a review summary and review questions organized around these study questions.

#### **MYMISLAB**

MyMISLab is a Web-based assessment and tutorial tool that provides practice and testing while personalizing course content and providing student and class assessment and reporting. Your course is not the same as the course taught down the hall. Now, all the resources that instructors and students need for course success are in one place—flexible and easily organized and adapted for an individual course experience. Visit www.pearsonglobaleditions.com/mymislab to see how you can teach, learn, and experience MIS.

#### **CAREER RESOURCES**

The Instructor's Resource section of the Laudon Web site also provides extensive Career Resources, including job-hunting guides and instructions on how to

build a Digital Portfolio demonstrating the business knowledge, application software proficiency, and Internet skills acquired from using the text. The portfolio can be included in a resume or job application or used as a learning assessment tool for instructors.

# INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT MATERIALS

#### Instructor Resource Center

Most of the support materials described in the following sections are conveniently available for adopters on the online Instructor Resource Center (IRC). The IRC includes the Image Library (a very helpful lecture tool), Instructor's Manual, Lecture Notes, Test Item File and TestGen, and PowerPoint slides.

#### **Image Library**

The Image Library is an impressive resource to help instructors create vibrant lecture presentations. Almost every figure and photo in the text is provided and organized by chapter for convenience. These images and lecture notes can be imported easily into PowerPoint to create new presentations or to add to existing ones.

#### Instructor's Manual

The Instructor's Manual features not only answers to review, discussion, case study, and group project questions, but also in-depth lecture outlines, teaching objectives, key terms, teaching suggestions, and Internet resources.

#### Test Item File

The Test Item File is a comprehensive collection of true-false, multiple-choice, fill-in-the-blank, and essay questions. The questions are rated by difficulty level and the answers are referenced by section. The Test Item File also contains questions tagged to the AACSB learning standards. An electronic version of the Test Item File is also available in TestGen.

#### PowerPoint Slides

Electronic color slides created by the authors are available in PowerPoint. The slides illuminate and build on key concepts in the text.

#### Video Cases and Instructional Videos

Instructors can download the video cases from MyMISLab at www.pearsonglobaleditions.com/mymislab. See page 28 for a list of video cases and instructional videos available at the time of publication.

#### Learning Track Modules

Over 40 Learning Tracks provide additional coverage topics for students and instructors. See page 29 for a list of the Learning Tracks available for this edition.

# Video Cases and Instructional Videos

Chapter	Video	
Chapter 1: Information Systems In Global Business Today	Case 1: UPS Global Operations with the DIAD IV Case 2: Google: Google Data Center Efficiency Best Practices	
Chapter 2: Global E-business and Collaboration	Case 1: IS in Action: Walmart's Retail Link Supply Chain Case 2: Saleforce.com: The Emerging Social Enterprise Case 3: How FedEx Works: Inside the Memphis Super Hub Instructional Video 1: US Foodservice Grows Market with Oracle CRM on Demand	
Chapter 3: Information Systems, Organizations, and Strategy	Case 1: National Basketball Association: Competing on Global Delivery With Akamai OS Streaming Case 2: IT and Geo-Mapping Help a Small Business Succeed Case 3: Materials Handling Equipment Corp: Enterprise Systems Drive Strategy Instructional Video 1: SAP BusinessOne ERP: From Orders to Final Delivery and Payment	
Chapter 4: Ethical and Social Issues in Information Systems	Case 1: What Net Neutrality Means For You Case 2: Privacy: Social Network Data Mining Case 3: Data Mining for Terrorists and Innocents. Instructional Video 1: The Right to be Forgotten	
Chapter 5: IT Infrastructure: and Emerging Technologies	Case 1: ESPN: Getting to eXtreme Scale On the Web Case 2: Salsesforce.com: Managing by Smartphone Case 3: Hudson's Bay Company and IBM: Virtual Blade Platform Instructional Video 1: Google and IBM Produce Cloud Computing Instructional Video 2: IBM Blue Cloud is Ready-to-Use Computing	
Chapter 6: Foundations of Business Intelligence: Databases and Information Management	Case 1: Dubuque Uses Cloud Computing and Sensors to Build a Smarter City Case 2: Data Warehousing at REI: Understanding the Customer Case 3: Maruti Suzuki Business Intelligence and Enterprise Databases	
Chapter 7: Telecommunications, the Internet, and Wireless Technology	Case 1: Telepresence Moves Out of the Boardroom and Into the Field Case 2: Unified Communications Systems: Virtual Collaboration With Lotus Sametime Instructional Video 1: CNN Telepresence	
Chapter 8: Securing Information Systems	Case 1: Stuxnet and Cyber Warfare Case 2: Cyber Espionage: The Chinese Threat Case 3: UBS Access Key: IBM Zone Trusted Information Channel Instructional Video 1: Sony PlayStation Hacked; Data Stolen from 77 Million Users Instructional Video 2: Zappos Working To Correct Online Security Breach Instructional Video 3: Meet the Hackers: Annonymous Video Statement on Hacking SONY Instructional Video 4: Dick Hardt: Identity 2.0	
Chapter 9: Achieving Operational Excellence and Customer Intimacy: Enterprise Applications	Case 1: Workday: Enterprise Software as a Service Case 2: Evolution Homecare Manages Patients with Microsoft CRM Case 3: Sinosteel Strengthens Business Management with ERP Applications Instructional Video 1: Zara's: Wearing Today's Fashions With Supply Chain Management	
Chapter 10: E-commerce: Digital Markets, Digital Goods	Case 1: Deals Galore at Groupon Case 2: Etsy: A Marketplace and Community Case 3: Ford AutoXchange B2B Marketplace	
Chapter 11: Managing Knowledge	Case 1: How IBM's Watson Became a Jeopardy Champion Case 2: Alfresco: Open Source Document Management and Collaboration Case 3 L'Oréal: Knowledge Management Using Microsoft SharePoint Instructional Video 1: Analyzing Big Data: IBM Watson: Watson After Jeopardy Instructional Video 2: Teamwork and Collaboration: John Chambers on Collaboration vs. Command and Control in Web 2.0 Instructional Video 3: FreshDirect's Secret Sauce: Customer Data From the Website Instructional Video 4: Oracle's Mobile Business Intelligence App	
Chapter 12: Enhancing Decision Making	Case 1: FreshDirect Uses Business Intelligence to Manage Its Online Grocery Case 2: Business Intelligence: Decision Making at the Cincinnati Zoo	
Chapter 13: Building Information Systems	Case 1: IBM: SaaS Business Process Management Case 2: IBM Helps the City of Madrid With Real-Time BPM Software Instructional Video 1: IBM BPM Business Process Management Customer Story: Besthome Store Instructional Video 2: Workflow Management: Visualized	
Chapter 14: Managing Projects	Case 1: Blue Cross Blue Shield: Smarter Computing Project Case 2: NASA: Project Management Challenges Instructional Video: Software Project Management in 15 Minutes	
Chapter 15: Managing Global Systems	Case 1 Daum Runs Oracle Apps on Linux Case 2: Lean Manufacturing and Global ERP: Humanetics and Global Shop Case 3: Monsanto, Cisco ANS, and Microsoft SharePoint	

# Learning Track Modules

Chapter	Learning Tracks
Chapter 1: Information Systems in Global Business Today	How Much Does IT Matter? Information Systems and Your Career The Mobile Digital Platform
Chapter 2: Global E-Business and Collaboration	Systems From a Functional Perspective IT Enables Collaboration and Teamwork Challenges of Using Business Information Systems Organizing the Information Systems Function Occupational and Career Outlook for Information Systems Majors 2012-2018
Chapter 3: Information Systems, Organizations, and Strategy	The Changing Business Environment for IT
Chapter 4: Ethical and Social Issues in Information Systems	Developing a Corporate Code of Ethics for IT
Chapter 5: IT Infrastructure and Emerging Technologies	How Computer Hardware Works How Computer Software Works Service Level Agreements The Open Source Software Initiative Comparing Stages in IT Infrastructure Evolution Cloud Computing
Chapter 6: Foundations of Business Intelligence: Databases and Information Management	Database Design, Normalization, and Entity-Relationship Diagramming Introduction to SQL Hierarchical and Network Data Models
Chapter 7: Telecommunications, the Internet, and Wireless Technology	LAN Topologies Broadband Network Services and Technologies Cellular System Generations Wireless Applications for Customer Relationship Management, Supply Chain Management, and Healthcare Introduction to Web 2.0
Chapter 8: Securing Information Systems	The Booming Job Market in IT Security The Sarbanes-Oxley Act Computer Forensics General and Application Controls for Information Systems Management Challenges of Security and Control Software Vulnerability and Reliability
Chapter 9: Achieving Operational Excellence and Customer Intimacy: Enterprise Applications	SAP Business Process Map Business Processes in Supply Chain Management and Supply Chain Metrics Best-Practice Business Processes in CRM Software
Chapter 10: E-commerce: Digital Markets, Digital Goods	E-Commerce Challenges: The Story of Online Groceries Build an E-Commerce Business Plan Hot New Careers in E-Commerce E-commerce Payment Systems
Chapter 11: Managing Knowledge	Challenges of Knowledge Management Systems
Chapter 12: Enhancing Decision Making	Building and Using Pivot Tables
Chapter 13: Building Information Systems	Unified Modeling Language Primer on Business Process Design and Documentation Primer on Business Process Management
Chapter 14: Managing Projects	Capital Budgeting Methods for Information Systems Investments Information Technology Investments and Productivity Enterprise Analysis (Business Systems Planning) and Critical Success Factors